

6 - A1

(a)

$$\begin{aligned} y_G &= \frac{\int y dA}{A} = \frac{\int_0^{60} y \cdot 20 dy + \int_{60}^{80} y \cdot 60 dy}{20 \times 60 + 60 \times 20} \\ &= \frac{1}{2400} \left\{ 20 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_0^{60} + 60 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_{60}^{80} \right\} = 50 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned} y_G &= \frac{1}{30 \times 90 \times \frac{1}{2}} \int_0^{90} y \left(\frac{30}{90} y \right) dy = \frac{30}{\frac{1}{2} 30 \times 90^2} \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_0^{90} \\ &= \frac{2}{90^2} \frac{90^3}{3} = 60 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

6 - A2

$$(a) \quad I_z = \frac{\pi}{64} 50^4 - \frac{\pi}{64} 40^4 = 1.811 \times 10^5 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$z = \frac{I_z}{\frac{50}{2}} = 7.244 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$(b) \quad I_z = \frac{7 \times 8^3}{12} - \frac{4 \times 6^3}{12} = 2.266 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$z = \frac{I_z}{\frac{8}{2}} = 56.6 \text{ mm}^3$$

6 - A3

(a)

$$\begin{aligned} I_z &= \int_{-50}^{10} y^2 20 dy + \int_{10}^{30} y^2 60 dy \\ &= 20 \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{-50}^{10} + 60 \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{10}^{30} = 1.360 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$z_{y=0} = \frac{I_z}{50} = 2.720 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$z_{y=80} = \frac{I_z}{30} = 4.533 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^3$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned} I_z &= \int_{-60}^{30} y^2 \left(20 + \frac{30}{90} y \right) dy = \int_{-60}^{30} 20y^2 + \frac{3}{9} y^3 dy \\ &= 20 \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{-60}^{30} + \frac{3}{9} \left[\frac{y^4}{4} \right]_{-60}^{30} = 6.075 \times 10^5 \text{ mm}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$z_{y=0} = 1.013 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$z_{y=90} = 2.025 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^3$$

6 - B1

$$(1) \quad R_A + R_B - \omega l = 0$$

$$R_A + R_B - 400 = 0$$

$$(2) \quad R_A l - \frac{\omega l^2}{2} = 0$$

$$R_A \times -\frac{50 \times 8^2}{2} = 0$$

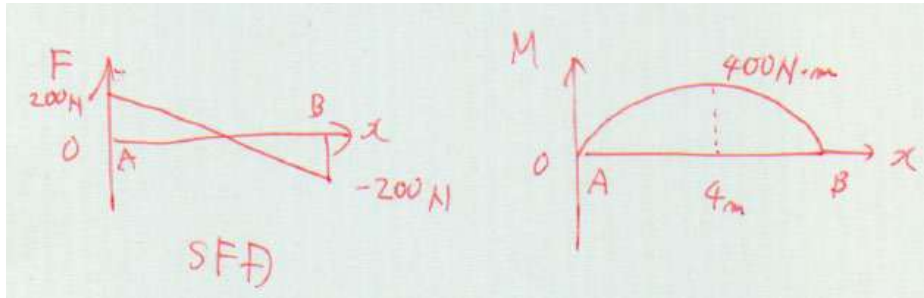
$$8R_A - 1600 = 0$$

$$(3) \quad R_A = 200, \quad R_B = 200$$

$$(4) \quad F = R_A - \omega x = 200 - 50x \text{ N}$$

$$(5) \quad M = R_A x - \frac{\omega}{2} x^2 = 200x - 25x^2 \text{ Nm}$$

(6)



(7)

$$y_G = \frac{\int_0^5 y 30 dy + 2 \int_5^{35} y 5 dy}{30 \times 5 + 5 \times 30 \times 2} = \frac{1}{450} \left\{ 30 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_0^5 + 10 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_5^{35} \right\}$$
$$= 14.17 \text{ mm}$$

(8)

$$I_{z'} = \int_{-14.17}^{-9.17} y^2 30 dy + 2 \int_{-9.17}^{20.83} y^2 5 dy = 30 \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{-14.17}^{-9.17} + 10 \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{-9.17}^{20.83}$$
$$= 5.344 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$(9) \quad z_1 = \frac{5.344 \times 10^4}{14.17} = 3.771 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$z_2 = \frac{5.344 \times 10^4}{20.83} = 2.565 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

(10) 最大引張応力と最大圧縮応力は曲げモーメントの絶対値が最大の横断面で生じる。 M_{\max} が正だから、最大引張応力は中心軸から y が正方向に最大のところに生じる。

$$\text{よって最大引張応力} \quad \sigma = \frac{400 \times 10^3}{5.344 \times 10^4} \times (20.83) = 155.9 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{最大圧縮応力} \quad \sigma = \frac{400 \times 10^3}{5.344 \times 10^4} \times (-14.17) = -106.1 \text{ MPa}$$

6 - B2

力のつり合い $R_A + R_C - P = 0 \cdots \textcircled{1}$

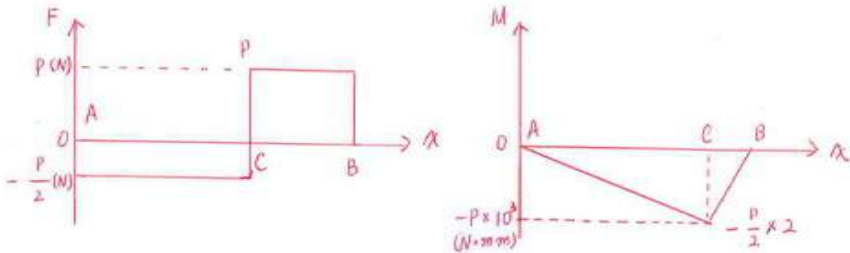
モーメントのつり合い $R_A \cdot 3 + R_C \times 1 = 0$

$$R_C = -3R_A \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

①に代入 $R_A - 3R_A - P = 0$

$$\therefore R_A = -\frac{P}{2}$$

$$R_C = \frac{3}{2}P$$



C 点で曲げモーメントの絶対値が最大 $-P \times 10^3 (\text{N} \cdot \text{mm})$

図心

$$y_G = \frac{1}{20 \times 80 \times 2} \left\{ \int_0^{20} y 80 dy + \int_{20}^{100} y 20 dy \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3200} \left\{ 80 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_0^{20} + 20 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_{20}^{100} \right\} = 35 \text{mm}$$

断面二次モーメント

$$I_z' = \int_{-35}^{-15} y^2 80 dy + \int_{-15}^{65} y^2 20 dy$$

$$= 80 \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{-35}^{-15} + 20 \left[\frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{-15}^{65} = 2.907 \times 10^6 \text{mm}^4$$

C の横断面に生じる応力

上面

$$\sigma = \frac{-P \times N^3}{I} \times (-35) = \frac{-P \times 10^3}{2.907 \times 10^6} \times (-35) = 1.204 \times 10^{-2}P$$

正だから引張

下面

$$\sigma = \frac{-P \times N^3}{I} \times 65 = -2.236 \times 10^{-2}P$$

負だから圧縮

各応力が許容応力を超えないためには、

上面

$$1.204 \times 10^{-2}P \leq 30$$

$$P \leq 2492N$$

下面

$$-2.236 \times 10^{-2}P \leq -50$$

$$P \leq 2236N$$

両者を比較して、荷重 P は 2236N 以下にする必要がある。